

# CE205 Data Structures

## Week-13

Introduction to File Organization and Processing Sequential File Organization, Direct File Organization Hash Methods

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## Outline-1

- File Organization
  - Sequential File Organization
    - Binary Search
    - Interpolation Search
    - Self-Organizing Sequential Search

## Outline-2

- File Organization
  - Direct File Organization
    - Locating Information
    - Hashing Functions (MD5, HAVAL, SHA1 etc.)
      - Key mod N
      - Key mod P
      - Truncation
      - Folding
      - Squaring
      - Radix Conversion
      - Polynomial Hashing
      - Alphabetic Keys
      - Collisions

## Outline-3

- File Organization
  - Direct File Organization
    - Collision Resolution
      - Collision resolution with links
      - Collision resolution without links
      - Static positioning of records
      - Dynamic positioning of records
      - Collision resolution with pseudolinks

## Outline-4

- File Organization
  - Direct File Organization
    - Coalesced Hashing
      - EISCH
      - LISCH
      - BEISCH
      - BLISCH
      - REISCH
      - RLISCH
      - EICH
      - LICH

## Outline-5

- File Organization
  - Direct File Organization
    - Progressive Overflow
      - Linear Probing
      - Quadratic Probing
    - Double Hashing
    - Use of Buckets
    - Linear Quotient
    - Brent's Method

## Outline-6

- File Organization
  - Direct File Organization
    - Binary Tree
    - Computed Chaining Insertion(CCI)
    - Comparison of Collision Resolution Methods
    - Perfect Hashing
    - SimHash

# File Organization

## Sequential File Organization

- Binary Search
  - [https://www.scss.tcd.ie/Owen.Conlan/4d2/4D2-4\\_File\\_Sorting\\_v1.pdf](https://www.scss.tcd.ie/Owen.Conlan/4d2/4D2-4_File_Sorting_v1.pdf)
  - <https://www.programiz.com/dsa/binary-search>
- Interpolation Search
  - <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/interpolation-search/>
- Self-Organizing Sequential Search
  - <https://people.csail.mit.edu/rivest/pubs/Riv76a.pdf>
  - <https://xlinux.nist.gov/dads/HTML/selforganizingSequentialSearch.html>
  - <https://xlinux.nist.gov/dads/HTML/transposeSeqSearch.html>



## File Organization

Direct File Organization

Locating Information

## Hashing Functions (MD5, HAVAL, SHA1 etc.)

- Key mod N
- Key mod P
- Truncation
- Folding
- Squaring
- Radix Conversion
- Polynomial Hashing
- Alphabetic Keys
- Collisions

## Hashing Functions (MD5, HAVAL, SHA1 etc.)

- <http://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil212-chp6-2.pdf>
- <https://www.amirajcollege.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/3130702-chapter-4-hashing-and-file-structure.pdf>
- [https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lecture\\_notes.htm](https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lecture_notes.htm)
- <https://www.cs.otago.ac.nz/cosc242/pdf/L09.pdf>
- <https://www.cs.otago.ac.nz/cosc242/pdf/L10.pdf>

- Collision resolution with links
- Collision resolution without links
- Static positioning of records
  - <https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~canf/CS351Fall2010/cs351lecturenotes/week5/index.html>
- Dynamic positioning of records
  - <https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~canf/CS351Fall2010/cs351lecturenotes/week5/index.html>
- Collision resolution with pseudolinks
  - <https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~canf/CS351Fall2010/cs351lecturenotes/week6/index.html>
- <http://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil212-chp6-2.pdf>

- EISCH
- LISCH
- BEISCH
- BLISCH
- REISCH
- RLISCH
- EICH
- LICH
- <https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil212-chp6-2.pdf>

## Progressive Overflow

- Linear Probing
  - [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linear\\_probing#:~:text=Linear probing is a scheme,by Gene Amdahl%2C Elaine M.](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linear_probing#:~:text=Linear%20probing%20is%20a%20scheme,by%20Gene%20Amdahl%2C%20Elaine%20M.)
- Quadratic Probing
  - <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/quadratic-probing-in-hashing/>
- <https://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil212-chp6-2.pdf>

## Double Hashing

- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/double-hashing/>
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/hashing-set-3-open-addressing/>

## Use of Buckets

- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/file-organization-in-dbms-set-4/>



## Linear Quotient

- <http://www.cs.bilkent.edu.tr/~kdincer/teaching/spring1999/bu-bil212-fo/lectures/pdf-files/bil212-chp6-2.pdf>

## Brent's Method

- <https://github.com/ncilengir/brent-hashing>
- <https://cseweb.ucsd.edu/~kube/cls/100/Lectures/lec17.brentsorted/lec17.pdf>

## Binary Tree

- <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/8801898/representing-a-binary-tree-in-a-file>
- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/serialize-deserialize-binary-tree/>
- <https://www.cs.otago.ac.nz/cosc242/pdf/L12.pdf>

## Computed Chaining Insertion(CCI)

- <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/c-program-hashing-chaining/>

## Comparison of Collision Resolution Methods

- [https://web.itu.edu.tr/~bkurt/Courses/blg341/lectures\\_full.pdf](https://web.itu.edu.tr/~bkurt/Courses/blg341/lectures_full.pdf)

## Perfect Hashing

- <http://www.cs.otago.ac.nz/cosc242/pdf/L11.pdf>

## SimHash

- Similar Hash

*End – Of – Week – 13*